Very dear Sir-Your truly acceptable letter of May 9th, was received Nov. 21st. for which favour. piesse to accept my sincere thanks. I had then just returned from a short tour in Asia Minor, and in consequence of leaving Smyrna rath. er unexpectedly for Syria, I have been obliged to delay an answer till this late period. "By the Sally Ann," which left Smyrna the last of October for Boston, I forwarded a letter in reply to yours of Nov. 1819, together with a small box of minerals collected from the Island of Scio. I regret that it has not been in my power to obtain more valua. ble specimens. No attention is giv. en to this science in Asia Minor, as far as I have obtained information. I made your request for an exchange of boxes of minerals, known to Professor Bambas; to which he replied, "unfortunately we have not a coffee tion of minerals in our seminary." During our tour in Asia Minor I collected a few specimens from Pergamos, Khiatira, Sardis and Philadelphia, which are valuable only on account of the places they may keep in remembrance .- These will be forwarded by the first convenient opportunity, and directed as before, to the care of S. I. Armstrong, of Boston. With regard to this science, there

are some embarressments pecuniar to this country. The Turks watch with a suspicious eye, every motion of foreigners which has the appearance of searching for treasures. A circumstance occurred on board the vessel last week, which may illustrate this remark. On the account of contrary winds, we were obliged to, remain three or four days in harbour. My interpreter found it necessary to bring from the shore a large flat stone for the purpose of securing the are in the cubin. The Turks, (. here are three with us in the ship,) observed it, and turning to the Greeks, said, "There, see those Franks, they have brought a large stone in the cabin.—We advise you to go and examine it, and then go and get one exactly like it. You may be sure that it is valuante." At another time they observed me looking through a spy glass, towards so he village, and they instantly enquirid, with the greatest interest, does he intend to write a history of thes places."

This trait of character in the Turks is frequently mentioned by Travellers, and I believe that it is against the laws of the Empire, for foreigners to dig in the earth. And perhaps in no part of the world will there be need of more caution then in Syria—But if any specimens cal be obtained without exciting suspicion, it will give me much pleasure to forward them for your collection.

This day has been peculiarly interesting. The sky is serene and the wind favourable. We passed in the morning, near to the shores of preached his farewell sermon to the a light waistcoat, and an old for hat, the ancient Miletus, where St. Paul elders of the church at Ephesus, and where they fell upon his neck, Sorrowing most of all for the words which he spoke, that they should see his face no more." At four o'clock in the afternoon we passed the Isle of Patmos, where the beloved disciple, John, was in banishment for the testimony of Jesus. We sawdis. tinctly the church erected upon the very spot where, it is said, were written the Epistles to the seven Churches. I read to the pilgrims the 20th Chapter of Acte, and the account of St. Paul's last visit to Miletus. 'The history of St. Paul's conversion was also read as recorded in Acts, 9th chapter. I observed one aged man weeping while he listened to the affecting story.

Rye Coffee, Whiskey, &c .- A respectable medical gentleman, resid-ing in York city, Virginia, has ad-dressed a letter to Dr. Mitchell of New-York, on the pernicious qualities of rye coffee, now so much in use, and of whiskey distilled from that grain. My reason, (ne observes) for noticing this subject, is to call pudently; he is an excellent carpenter the attention of the public to the fact, su h as heat, blight, mildew, attention is paid to him while at work.

or smut, and to that neculiar disease there will be discovered a gritting of or smut, and to that peculiar disease called horned rye. The fact, that this grain is considered a dangerous article of the Cercalia, is familiar to every one versed in the annals of the French wars; nor, indeed, does | Baltimore gaol. the history of our own wars furnish uninteresting facts on this subject.

in the works of Gene Wilkinson, if I mistake not, we have examples from the report of some of our army surgeous, that it was a great source of disease among our soldiery. This then being the fact, it seems evident that a drink prepared from the rye, may, in some degree, affect the health of those who use it. Carbonization may depurate those noxious qualities; this, however, I consider quite problematical, and would wish to hear some chemical opinion on the subject. Bread made of it has undoubtedly, produced some very loathsome diseases; such as mortification of the extremeties, spasm, debility, &c. Whiskey made by the distillation of this grain, has also produced disease; and as we know that the heat sufficient for distillation is very great, it seems altogether likely that heat necessary for carbonization, may not cleanse it of its deleterious properties. "The rye, ! make no doubt, is a very innocent article of itself; but it is so extremely liable to disease, that I very much doubt it it can be kept in any considerable quantity from some of those affections above enumerated. -May not the Indian corn, buck wheat, or barley, answer the purpose of a substitute for coffee better han rye? These are points I should like to hear decided, in a manner satisfactory to the well deserving interests of the subject. The sweet potatoe, also makes a pleasant drink, far superior, in my opinion, to the rye coffee.

S10,000 LEGACY Has been bequeathed by the late acob Sherred, painter and Glazier, of the city of New-York, to his sister Elizabeth, and in caase of her death to her heirs.

The above El zabeth was married to Jeremiah Adiey, or Atly or Artley, a mason by profession, and either a German, or a German des cendant. Hir father was gardner to Col. Phillips, of Phillips' Manor, now Yonkers. Westchester county. state of N. York, the place of her nativity; from whence she moved, with her husband and a child, or children, 20 or 30 y-ars ago, to (it is believed) the manor of the Hon. Van Renss laer. It is presumed they removed from the latter place, as her husband was seen in the neighbourhood of Genesee county, New-York. Any information respecting the family will be attended

INO. CORNELISON. GEO. ARCULARIUS, JACOB LORILLARD, Executors of the late J. S. erred New-York June 19, 1821.

100 Dollars Reward. Ran away from the subscriber, liv ng near Friendship, Anne-Arundel County, on Whitsunday morning last, the 10th inst two negroes, one a man by the name of JAMES HILL, about 25 years of age, 5 feet 10 or il inches in height, of a dark brown complexion, very humble when spoken to, but, when irritated, daring and insolent. He has a scar on the left side of his mouth, one on his upper lip, and another over one of his eyes, occasioned by a bile. His clothing, when he left the neighbour hood, was a blue coat, dark pantaloons, The other a likely boy about 15 or 16 years of age, named DANIEL HILL a brother to the above mentioned James, belonging to the estate of the late John Whittington, about the same complexion Has no particular marks. They will, no doubt, remain together. His clothing not recollected. They have two brothers belonging to Mr John Pumphrey near Upper Maribo rough, Prince George's County.

The above reward will be given for apprehending and securing said negroes, so that I get them again, or \$50 for either of them, with all reasonable charges paid if brought home.

Henry Childs.

N. B. All owners of vessels and others are forewarned from receiving, harbouring or carrying off said ne groes at their peril, as allow will be dealt with according June 21.

100 Dollars Reward. RAN AWAY from the subscriber, iving near Queen Anne, Prince Geor ge's county, on the 10th inst

NEGRO HARRY, aged 50 years, a bright mulatto, round full face, and bushy hair six feet high stout made, and speaks quick and im his teeth. He was raised by William Digges of Montgomery county, and lived near George Town many years. The above reward will be given for lodging him in Washington city or

William D. Clagett.



Summer Arrangement. Cheap Travelling to Annapolis. THE FARE TO ANNAPOLIS IS NOW REDUC-

The Mail Stage for Annapolis will for the future, leave George town, via Marlborough and Queen Anne, every Monday and Friday morning, at 6 o'clock, A. M. stopping to take up pas sengers at all the public houses on the Pennsylvania avenue, Washington City, and arrive in Annapolis the same afternoon by 5 o'clock. Returning, leaves Mr. Williamson's City Hotel, Annapolis. every l'uesday and Saturday at 6 o'clock A M. and arrive in George town by 5 o'clock the same evening.

A horse mail will leave Georgetown every Wednesday for Annapolis and return on Thursday -Small pack ages can be sent with safety by the horse mail

For seats please apply at the Stage Office, at the Union Tavern, George town, or at the Stage Uffice next to Mr. Brown s. Washington city.
THE PROPRIETORS.

Parties wishing to go from the Dis trict, or gentlemen upon buisness, can be accommodated with a stage at the shortest notice, if necessary upon the days the mail goes on a seeback.

New Arrangement of Days.



THE STEAM BOAT

MARYLAND, will continue to run as heretofore until the last day of the present month .-But afterwards she will take her routes as follows: On Sunday the first of April she leaves Easton at 8 o'clock, and will proceed to Annapolis, leaving there at half past 2 o'clock, for Baltimore, and arrive at 6 o'clock the same day; leaves Commerce street wharf, Baltimore, on Wednesday at 8 o'clock, and returns by Annapolis to Easton at 6 o'clock, the same evening: And so leaves Easton at the same hour, and by the same route, every Sunday and Thursday, and leaving Baltimore in like manner, every Wednesday and Saturday. In every route she will touch at Todd's Point, the Mills and at Oxford, if hailed, to take and land passengers. On Monday of every week she will leave Baltimore at nine o'clock for Chestertown, and arrive there in the afternoon; and on Tuesday morning leaves at 9 o'clock Chestertown and returns to Bultimore; touching in both routes at Queen's take and land passengers She will take freights from and to the respective places above mentioned, so as not to incommode the passengers, their Horses or Carriages. Passen gers wishing to go to Philadelphia will find it the most convenient and expe ditious route, as she meets the Union put on board, and arrive in Philadelphia the next morning by 9 o'clock.

All baggage, of which due care will be taken, will be trick of the orthogras heretofore.

March 22

Dissilution of Partnership. The partnership Ridgely having this day been dissolv ed by mutual consent, all persons hav ing claims against said firm are requested to present them to either of the subscribers, who are duly authorised to receive and pay all debts due to and from said firm Those indebt-ed to the firm aforesaid, by notes or bonds, are requested to make payment, and those indebted on open account are desired to call and pay the same, or give notes or bonds, on or before st April 1821.

William Warfield, · David Ridgely. The business will be conducted future under the firm of

D. Ridgely, & CA Who have on hand, and will constantly keep, a good assortment of

Dry Goods & Groceries, And who respectfully solicit a conti nuance of the custom of their friends and the public. March 1.

SHERIFFALTY.

WILLIAM O'HARA.

Having understood that a report is circulating of his having declined being a Candidate for the office of sheriff, akes this opportunity of declaring the same to be unfounded. He begs the public not to suffer themselves to be leceived by reports of this kind, as he is still, and means to continue a Can lidate for their suffrages for the above appointment, and respectfully solicite March 20.

Dissolution of Partnership The partnershift agretefore existing etween George and John Borber has peen mutually dissulved. All persons indebted to the said firin are requested to settle, either by boud or note, and hose who have claims are requested to present them for payment to George Barber, who is authorised to adjust the concerns of said firm.

John T. Barber.

The public are informed, that their Packets will run as usual Merchants and others, who send Goods, &c. are requested to designate particularly the names of the persons for whom they are intended, and the places where to be sent. They will not be responsible for letters sent in the packets, but every attention will be paid to their delivery

They have an Extra SCHOONER, which will take and carry Freights to and from any port in the Chesapeake

The editors of the Federal Gazette and American Baltimore, are request ed to insert the above once a week for six weeks, and forward their accounts

South River Bridge Company Notice is hereby given to the Sto holders in the South River Bri Company, that an instalment of Dollars on each Share of Stor them respectively held is required to be paid to the Treasurer of Company, on Monday the 4th day of June next;-And a further instalment f Tines Dollars on eag

of Tinee Dollais on each share, of Monday the 2d day of July next.

By the Act of Incorporation, any Stockholder who shall all to puy any instalment which shall at any time be called for, for the space of one month, shall forfeit the sum or sum of the said by him on his Stock. before paid by hipt on his Stock, to the use of the said Corporation, and shall also forter his right to said Stock; and the resident and Directors r to sell said Stock for shall have power to sell said Stock for the use of said Corporation, and if any torfeited Stock shall not produce on sufficient to discharge the sale a sum thereon, and the expences the said delinquent Stockhol der shall remain liable for the balance By order of the President and

Thos. Franklin Treasurer.

FOR SALE.

On a liberal credit, about 1000 acres of land, situated in Caroline county, about one half of which are cleared, the rest in wood, and white oak timber, equal to any on the Eastern Shore of Maryland; within a mile of the timber land is now erected a saw mill. The above lands are about five miles from the residence of Col. Wm Richardson, on the Great Choptank, and will be shewn to persons wishing to purchase by Mr. Thomas Cheesman living there-

Also the FARM on which Mr. N Saulsbury resides, situated in Tucka-hoe Neck. (Caroline County) This farm contains about five hundred acres of land, about three hundred of which are cleared, the rest in wood and timher. There is also an excellent mill seat thereon.

On payment of the consideration noney the above lands will be conveyed free of incumbrances

Richard Local

REMOVAL.

NICHOLAS J. WATKINS,

Respectfully acquaints his friends and the public, that he has removed his Shop to the house formerly occupied by Mr. John Manroe, in Church-street. where he carries on the Tailoring bu sine-s in all its branches. He has late; y received a supply of

Cloths, Cassimeres, &c.

As likewise Nankeens, Bombazettes, &c. and a great Variety of Vestings.
Which will be made in the most fashionable style, and on the most moderate terms. April 19, 1821.

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

By virtue of a Decree of the Honour-able the Chancellor of Maryland, the subscriber will offer at public sale, on Thursday the 28th of June next, at 12 o'clock A. M. upon the premises,

A HOUSE AND LOT, fronting on the dock in this city, whereof Horatio G. Munroe died seiz ed. This property's well calculated for a private family, or a person in the Mercantile business, as it possesses every convenience for a dwelling-house

The terms of sale are a credit of 12 months to the purchaser; giving bond with approved security, for the payment of the purchase money, with interest thereon from the day of sale, and upon payment of the purchase money a conveyance will be executed for the said House and Lot.

Somerville Pinkney, Trustes.

George Barber,

On amplication to mathe an article chief, judge of the third judged the trict of the talk of Maryland by tion in writing of School and the Arundel senting and the third school and the sc and adjudge, that the said Jehossplat M'Cauley be discharged from his 202finement, and that he give notice to his creditors, by eausing a copy of this or der to be inserted in one of the public newspapers, printed in the city of Annapolis, once a week for three months, before the 3d Monday of October next, to appear before the sid county court, at the court house of said county, for the purpose of recommendng a trustee for their benefit, and to hew cause, if any they have, why the said Jehosaphat M Cauley should not have the benefit of the saidencts, as prayed. Given under my hand this ith day of lune 1821;

Jeremiah T. Chase.

NEW SPRING GOODS. GEORGE SHAW

Has just received a supply of Goods of the lastest importation including a denomination of Dry Goods. ALSO

A general assortment of . Grocerics, Ironmongery and Station. ary. April 12.

State of Maryland, So Calvert County Orphans Con

February 13th, 811. On application of Benjamin lane, administrator of Kinsey, Hanfe, his of Calvert county, deceased, a is or dered that he give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said declared and that the same he published. that the same be published once in each week for the space of six soccessive weeks, in the Mary and Reput. lican, and Maryland Gazette, of Asnapolis.

W. Smith. Beg. of Wills for Calvert County.

Notice is hereby Given, That the subscriber of Calvert couty, hath obtained from the orphass court of Calvert county, in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of Hinsey Hance, late of Calvert count ; deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same ouchers thereof, to the subwith the n or before the 12th day f. scriber. September next, they may otherwise be excluded from all benefit a d estate.—Given under my huf this 24th day of February 1821. Benjamin Hance, Adm'r.

of Kinsey Hance.

Just Published THE LAWS OF MARYLAND, December Session, 1820.

And for Sale at this office Price-\$1 50. April 12,

Farmers' Bank of Maryland, June, 20, 1821. In compliance with the charter of the Parmers Bank of Maryland, mi with a supplement thereto established a Branch thereof at Frederick ton notice is hereby given to the Stockhol ders on the Western Shore that # slection will be held at the Banking House in the city of Annapolis on first Monday in August next, betreet the hours of 10 o'clock A. M 12 3 o'clock P. M. for the purpos of choosing from amongst the Stockhol

Annapolis, and nine directors for the Branch Bank at Frederick-town. By order, Jonatian Pinkney, Cash, June 21.

ders sixteen directors for the Binkul

The editors of the Maryland Republican, of Annapolis, and the Federal Gazette and American, at Baltimet are requested to insert the above and week for six week. JUST PUBLISHED,

AT THIS OFFICE, The Votes & Proceeding of the last session of the Legislature Price-\$1 50. June 14

PRINTING Of every description, neallist ocuted at this Office.

MARYLAND GAZ

TYOL LXXIX.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY .

JONAS GREEN, GHURCH-STREET, ANNAPOLIS.

Price-Three Dollars per Annum.

TORY OF MR. & MRS. DUSTAN.

[From President Dwight's Travels.]

Haverhill was settled in the year 37, and incorporated in 1645. uring the first seventy-five years om its settlement it suffered often d greatly, by savage depredations. he story of these depredations is. wever, imperfectly known at the esent time. Even the facts which still known, are so dispersed in possession of different persons. to render it very difficult to obthem correctly. This kind of wledge is daily becoming less, will soon be lost. It is much be wished that inquisitive men, roughout this country, would an and preserve the little which eft. It is a serious and unfortue error of men in general, to supe that events, familiarized to mselves by fireside repetition, ll be uninteresting to others; and at efforts to preserve them will considered as either trifling or rogant. In no country, probably, the inhabitants more inquisitive an in New-England. But their quiries terminate, or have until ely terminated, chiefly in things note in time or place; and have en very little occupied by subjects taining to their own country .is, perhaps, natural to man to feel at his own concerns or any conens which are familiar to him, il be little regarded by those who me after him. Few parents are licitous to have their own porits taken; yet, after their own cease, -scarcely any legacy is ought more valuable by their chil-

In the year 1697, on the 5th day

March, a body of Indians attack this town; burned a small numof houses; and killed and captited about forty of the inhabitants. party of them, arrayed in all the rors of the Indian war dress, and rrying with them the multiplied rrors of a savage invasion, appached near to the house of a Mr. ustan. This man was abroad, at usual labour. Upon the first rm, he flew to the house, with a pe of hurrying to a place of satehis family, consisting of his wife. o had been confined a week only child bed, her nurse, a Mrs. Mary ff, a widow from the neighbour od, and eight children. Seven of children he ordered to flee with utmost expedition, in the course osite to that in which the danger approaching, and went himself assist his wife. Before she could ve her bed the savages were upthem. Her husband, despairing With the rendering her any service, flew he door, mounted his horse, and ermined to snatch up the child, h which he was most unable to t, when he should overtake the k. When he came up to them, out two hundred yards from his use, he was unable to make a oice, or to leave any one of the mber. He, therefore determined take his lot with them, and to dend them from their murderers, or by their side. A body of Inans pursued and came up with m; and from near distances fired him and his little company. He turned the fire, and retreated, altnately. For more than a mile kept so resolute a face to his emy, retiring in the rear of his arge -returned the fire of the sages so often, and with so good cess-and sheltered so effectualhis terrified companions—that he ally lodged them all, safe from pursuing butchers, in a distant ise. When it is remembered how merous his assailants were; how ld, when an overmatch for their mies; how active; and what exllent marksmen; a devout mind Il consider the hand of Providence unusually visible in the preservaon of this family.

Another party of the Indians enred the house immediately after tree, Ir. Dustan had quitted it, and murder bund Mrs. Dustan, and her nurse, the was attempting to fly with the children her arms. Mrs. Dustan fate ley ordered to rise instantly; and ture, fore she could dress herself, oblig- than

ed her and the house, af it and set it with several began their ness: she, fe yond measur her feet bare for comfortal was chilly as covered, alte deep mud. unfeeling, in –Mürder w ture their s in the arms were the ci

rage barbari The part short dista thinking it the child of and dashed tree -- Wha of the mothe Such of t gan to be we omahawked

not an act o It was mer so familiar emotion. Feeble as she and her out yielding ney. Thei death of the

nions; anxie had left be ror for ther happy won vigour, tha fatigue, the their suffer sleeping or inclement pedition of lifty miles, injuring th The wig conducted, the savage as his pro

twelve per

April, this

captives fo

remote; a

when they

they must

and run t

tween two

ing the w settlement was the st tion. Th believe m the mind and led th all the po On the 31 ry early i tan, while having aw low priso time befor patched, companio dians. I they retu ness: and Haverhill ton, rece

for their

Legislatu

Wheth

all the justified t be questi exact m merable indeed t captives ally ques Few pe she had full app she was nice ca haps, w trepidit plauded vines o of delib The tr invasio

tivity, an unfo tigation A wife burned